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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
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Tsutomu Motohashi

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EXAMINER

NGUYEN, LINH THI

ART UNIT

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PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary	Application No. 10/759,353	Applicant(s) MOTOHASHI, TSUTOMU	
	Examiner LINH T. NGUYEN	Art Unit 2627	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 12 November 2008.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-11 and 15-20 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-11 and 15-20 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

Claims 1-11 and 15-20 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Lee (US Publication Number 20040004917).

In regards to claim 1, Lee discloses an information recording/reproducing apparatus that performs reading and writing of information with respect to an information recording medium in which user data areas and alternative areas are alternately arranged (Fig. 5) at the end of each group is a spare area), said apparatus comprising: a device for reading and writing the information; and means for performing a certify process and verify process with respect to the user data areas and the alternative areas in a predetermined sequence (Fig. 5, element 38 and Fig. 6, format of the data area DA, and alternative area SA), when an error occurs during the certify process or the verify process performed with respect to one of the user data areas, such that an alternative destination is selected from an adjacent alternative area corresponding to the user data area when an unused field exists (Fig. 7A, the unused field exists in the DT if label as F=Free) in the adjacent alternative area (Fig. 7A, SA is

next to the data area DA), and such that the alternative destination is selected from another alternative area on which the certify process and the verify process have already been performed according to the predetermined sequence in the case where an unused field does not exist in the adjacent alternative area (Fig. 7A-B, Paragraph [0051]-[0052]), wherein each user data area is preceded by a corresponding adjacent alternative area (Fig. 7A-B).

In regards to claims 2 and 6, Lee discloses the information recording/reproducing apparatus as claimed in claim 1, further comprising: means for performing, when the error occurs in the certify process or the verify process and the alternative destination is to be assigned (Paragraph [0047])), in the case where the certify process and the verify process are not performed on the alternative area having the alternative destination, the certify process and the verify process on the alternative area having the alternative destination (Paragraphs [0048]-[0050])); and means for assigning, when an error occurs in the certify process or the verify process performed by said means for performing the certify process and the verify process (Paragraph [0051]), the alternative destination in an alternative area other than the alternative area in which the error occurs (Fig. 7B).

In regards to claims 3 and 7, Lee discloses the information recording/reproducing apparatus as claimed in claim 1, further comprising: means for performing the certify process and the verify process on the alternative area first before the user data area (Paragraph [0043]); and means for registering, as a position the use of which is

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prohibited (Paragraph [0044]), a position in the alternative area at which position an error occurs in the certify process or the verify process performed by means for performing the certify process and the verify process (Fig. 7B, since B8 is defective it is replace in S13).

In regards to claims 4 and 8, Lee discloses the information recording/reproducing apparatus as claimed in claim 1 further comprising: means for maintaining a position at which the error occurs when the certify process or the verify process is performed on the one of the user data areas; and means for assigning, after the certify process and the verify process are performed on the alternative area, the alternative destination with respect to the user data area having the maintained position (Paragraph [0053]).

In regards to claims 5, 10, 11 and 15-20, Lee discloses an information recording/reproducing apparatus that performs recording and reproducing of information with respect to a recording medium having a plurality of user data areas (Fig. 6, plurality of data area DA) for recording user data therein and a plurality of alternative areas (Fig. 6, spare area SA) corresponding to the respective user data areas and each having an alternative field for replacing a defect field in the user data areas (Fig. 6), said apparatus comprising: a formatting part that performs a format process with respect to the user data area and the alternative areas in a predetermined sequence (Fig. 7A); a defect field detection part that detects a defect field at the time of a format process or recording of information before the format process is completed with respect to all the user data

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areas and all the alternative areas (Fig. 6 and Paragraph [0045]); a first usable field determination part that determines whether an alternative field allowing replacement exists in the alternative area corresponding to the user data area having the defect field detected by said defect field detection part (Fig. 7A, allowing replacement is mark “F”); and a first alternative field assigning part that assigns, when said first usable field determination part determines that the alternative field does not exist (Fig. 7A, does not exist “U” and “D”), as an alternative field for replacing the defect field, an alternative field in another alternative area to which the format process has already been performed according to the predetermined sequence (Paragraph [0051]), wherein each user data area is preceded by a corresponding adjacent alternative area (Fig. 7A-B).

In regards to claim 9, Lee discloses the information recording/reproducing apparatus as claimed in claim 7, further comprising: a second usable field determination part that determines, when the formatted alternative area determination part determines that an alternative area exists on which the format process is performed, whether an alternative field allowing replacement exists in the alternative area on which the format process is performed (Fig. 7A, if the alternative area exist, it will be mark as “F”), wherein, when the second usable field determination part determines that an alternative field allowing replacement does not exist (Fig. 7A, does not exist is mark with “U” and “D”), the second alternative field assigning part assigns, as an alternative field for the defect field (Fig. 7A, mark as “D” for defective), a predetermined field in an alternative

area on which the format process is not performed (Fig. 7A).

Response to Arguments

Applicant's arguments filed 11/12/08 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive. Applicant argues that Lee does not disclose "means for performing a certify process and a verify process...and selecting an alternative destination for replacing a defective portion...such that the alternative destination is selected from another alternative area on which the certify process and the verify process have already been performed." However, Lee discloses means for performing a certify process and a verify process (Fig. 7A-B; Paragraph [0047] discloses that the disc is formatted in the data area DA and the spare area SA, and further formatted the SA area into spare blocks. A spare block Bs is free (F), is used to substitute for a defective data block Bd (U), or spare block Bs is defective (D), therefore, the certify and verify process is performed). Lee further discloses selecting an alternative destination for replacing a defective portion (Figs. 4A-4B and 7A-B; the defective portion in the data area is Dx and Dy is replaced in the alternative destination (S0 and S2) adjacent to the data area DA). After the process of replacing all the defective area in the data area Dx, Dy and D1-7 to the alternative area the defect table may change with repeated data accessing (writing and reading process over and over again) discovered a data area occurs in B8, which was normal data block before but became defective. The defective block B8 should have been replaced in spare area S12 but since S12 is defective (D), the next spare area block is S13 which has been certified and verified that is why there is a label free (F) (and every time a disc is

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accessed over and over again formatted of the defective table DT changes (Paragraphs [0057]-[0058])). In another word, the certify and verify process is done during the initialization of the disc and the disc is then access again and the memory will always update the defect table as changes happen during each session of accessing whether it is writing/reading (Paragraph [0058]). Lee defect table is formatted to show the status of the spare area which could be in the memory 20, to easily access and record the update but as the access of the disc is finished the table is recorded back to the disc 22 so the disc has the recent updated information of the spare area, therefore, when access again the device can access the latest information or formatted information of the disc 22. Applicant also argues that “instead of having a device search every “defective” entry until it determines the presence or non-presence of the recently-located defective block”. However, the claims limitation only discloses 1. performing a certify process and verify process with respect to the user data areas and the alternative areas in a predetermined sequence (Figs. 4A-B and 7A-B), 2. detecting a error during certify process or verify process performed with respect to one of the user data areas (Paragraph [0025] or [0051] during the access of the optical disc again found that B8 has a defect since the last time the block B8 was normal) 3. Selecting an alternative block area which is unused field exist and if the unused field does not exist select another alternative area in which the certify process and the verify process have already been performed (Fig. 7B, after accessing the disc 22 again and found that B8 is defective and instead of selecting the alternative area S12 which is label (D) for defective spare area, the alternative area S13 next to the S12 is free (F) and S13 is

already been certify and verify since the last prior access (Paragraph [0051])).

Therefore, the argument is irrelevant to the claim language.

Conclusion

THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL. Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the mailing date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to LINH T. NGUYEN whose telephone number is (571)272-5513. The examiner can normally be reached on 10:00am-7:00pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Wayne Young can be reached on 571-272-7582. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

LN

February 4, 2009

/Wayne Young/

Supervisory Patent Examiner, Art Unit 2627